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## Jean Monnet Module EU-Western Balkans Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs (EUWEB Module)

3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

**The EUWEB Module, hosted by the University of Salerno, offers a three-year specialization course on EU Cooperation on Justice and Home Affairs (JHA) with the Western Balkans in view of their accession to the Union.**

By means of an innovative and multidisciplinary approach in EU legal studies, it promotes excellence in teaching in the fields of **immigration, the fight against transnational crime, police and judicial cooperation, as well as the protection of fundamental rights, by bringing the Western Balkans closer to the Union.**

**The EUWEB Module aims to provide an in-depth and technical analysis of the JHA field that is one of the main areas of the EU-Western Balkans cooperation** and concerns a matter of extreme political relevance for the EU. In fact, in line with the EU's 'new approach' to the accession process, opening the negotiation chapters on judicial reform and fundamental rights (Chapter 23) and on justice, freedom and security (Chapter 24) has been a top priority in the accession negotiations with the Western Balkans.

The third edition of the EUWEB Module consists of **58 hours** of training courses distributed in **8 (eight) study days** from **March to May 2022** in **blended mode**, both in presence and on the 'Microsoft Teams' online platform.

The EUWEB Module is **addressed to** students, graduates, Ph.D. and Ph.D. candidates, but also to all the stakeholders, such as legal operators, judges, lawyers, law enforcement officials, civil servants and civil society, policy makers.

**The Module concerns four macro-areas:**

- I. EU-Western Balkans Cooperation on Cross-Border Security (Migration and Asylum Management);**
- II. EU-Western Balkans Cooperation in the Fight Against Transnational Crime;**
- III. EU-Western Balkans Police and Judicial Cooperation;**
- IV. EU-Western Balkans Cooperation and Protection of Fundamental Rights.**

**In the third edition, the Protection of Fundamental Rights will be deepened transversely within the three other areas.**

All the EUWEB Module's topics will be addressed with **an interdisciplinary approach**. In the context of our activities, **teaching and open debating** will be guided by a **participatory and interactive method** in order to promote public awareness on the gradual integration of the Western Balkan Countries in the EU.

This approach will also encourage: the soft skills of the younger audience; forms of delivery and innovative learning (flipped classroom, peer education, cooperative learning, problem solving); the support of the public and private institutions, thanks to the cooperation with local authorities, as well as with Western Balkans' institutional authorities.

The **EUWEB Module has the support of Albanian, Macedonian and Serbian universities, of civil society associations that are directly involved in its activities, as well as the contribution of national and international legal experts.**

The course is **free of charge** and participants need only to register on the website 'www.euweb.org'.

Participants in at **least 70%** of the activities of the Module will be entitled to an **attendance certificate**.

**Foreign students in ICM or Erasmus+ mobility**, who will **attend** the Module activities and present a **final paper**, subject to evaluation by the Module's Teaching Staff Members, will be recognized the number of **6 (six) ECTs**.

**Students** of the Department of Legal Sciences of the **University of Salerno**, who will attend the Module activities and submit a final paper will be recognized **from 2 (two) to 6 (six) ECTs** as required for the performance of 'other activities' pursuant to Article 10, Paragraph 5 - Letter a) of the Ministerial Decree No. 270/2004. The number of ECTs will be decided by the Module's Teaching Staff Members on the basis of the students' **participation in the lectures** (at least 70%) and substantial assessment of the **submitted paper**.

The **best papers**, selected by the Module's Teaching Staff Members, will be **discussed during the Conclusive Annual International Conference** in June and will be **published** in the section of website dedicated to the Open Educational Resource (OER) or on the Academic Journal of the Department of Legal Sciences (School of Law) of the University of Salerno '*Iura* and Legal System', ISSN 2385-2445, or included in other scientific publications.

**Participation in a single (or more than one) lesson is permitted** through registration on the website.

**Lawyers participating in the activities of the Module will be assigned by the Council of the Salerno Bar Association a number of 4 (four) professional training credits (CFP) for each session of the study days.**

# **PROGRAM**

**Jean Monnet Module 'EU-Western Balkans Cooperation on  
Justice and Home Affairs' – Third Edition**

**(Semester II, 2022)**

**10 & 11 March 2022**

*Inaugural Conference of the III Edition of the Jean Monnet Module EUWEB: 'The Security Implications of EU Enlargement in Migration and Asylum Management, Fight Against Transnational Crime, Police and Judicial Cooperation'*

**10 March 2022**

Registration: h. 2 PM - Start: h. 2:30 PM

Venue: 'Nicola Cilento' Hall; and online on Microsoft Teams

#### **Welcoming speeches**

**Vincenzo Loia**, Rector of the University of Salerno

**Giovanni Sciancalepore**, Head of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Francesco Fasolino**, President of the Didactic Council of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Angela Di Stasi**, Full Professor of EU Law and International Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, Director of the Observatory on the 'European Area of Freedom, Security and Justice'

**Silverio Sica**, Lawyer, President of the Council of the Salerno Bar Association

**Amarilda Lici**, ASGI (Association for Juridical Studies on Immigration) Lawyer

#### **Session I: Cross-Border Security (Asylum and Migration Management)**

##### *Chair*

**Giuseppe Cataldi**, Full Professor of International, Head of the Department of Human and Social Sciences, University 'L'Orientale' of Naples, Coordinator of the Jean Monnet European Network 'MAPS'

##### *Speakers*

**Teresa Russo**, Associate Professor of EU Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Leader

**Laura Ferrara**, Member of the European Parliament, Vice Chair of the Legal Affairs Committee and Full Member of the Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs Committee

#### **Session II: Fight Against Transnational Crime and Respect of Fundamental Rights**

##### *Chair*

**Ugo Villani**, Professor Emeritus of International Law, Department of Political Sciences, University 'Aldo Moro' of Bari

##### *Speakers*

**Anna Oriolo**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Pasquale Pistone**, Full Professor of Tax Law, Department of Economic and Statistic Sciences, University of Salerno

#### **Session III: Police and Judicial Cooperation**

### *Chair*

**Fabio Ferraro**, Full Professor of EU Law, Department of Law, University 'Federico II' of Naples

### *Speakers*

**Gaspere Dalia**, Lecturer of Comparative Criminal Procedural Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Carlo Longobardo**, Full Professor of Criminal Law, Department of Law, University 'Federico II' of Naples

### **Open debate**

## **11 March 2022**

Registration (Morning): h. 9:30 AM

Start (Morning): h. 9:45 AM

Registration (Afternoon): 2 PM

Start (Afternoon): h. 2:30 PM

Venue: 'Nicola Cilento' Hall; and online on Microsoft Teams

### **(9:45 AM) Welcoming speeches**

**Vincenzo Loia**, Rector of the University of Salerno

**Giovanni Sciancalepore**, Head of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Francesco Fasolino**, President of the Didactic Council of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

### **Round Table: Italy and the Balkans: The Prospects of the Path of Accession to the European Union (Organized in Collaboration with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation, Italy)**

### *Introduction*

**Teresa Russo**, Associate Professor of EU Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Leader

### *Moderator*

**Andrea Cascone**, Director for Adriatic and Balkans – Directorate General for Europe and International Trade Policy – Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation

### *Speakers*

**Zef Mazi**, Chief Negotiator with the EU, Albania

**Edin Dilberović**, Director of the Directorate for the European Integration, Bosnia-Herzegovina

**Bojan Marichic**, Deputy Prime Minister for European Affairs, North Macedonia

**Zorka Kordić**, Chief Negotiator with the EU, Montenegro

**Florim Canolli**, Director of Development Cooperation Office - Office of the Prime Minister, Kosovo

**Miroslav Gačević**, Assistant Minister, Ministry of European Integration, Serbia

## Q&A Session

## Open debate

-BREAK-

### **(2:30 PM) Session IV: Opportunities and Critical Issues of Cross-Border Security (Asylum and Migration Management) at the time of the EU Enlargement**

#### *Chair*

**Teresa Russo**, Associate Professor of EU Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Leader

#### *Speakers*

**Niuton Mulleti**, Lecturer of International Relations, Acting Head of the Department of Law, University 'EPOKA' of Tirana, Albania

**Andrea Pecoraro**, Protection Associate, UNHCR, Italy

**Laura Lungarotti**, Chief of Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina, Western Balkans Sub-Regional Coordinator, International Organization for Migration (IOM)

### **Session V: Opportunities and Critical Issues of the Fight Against Transnational Crime at the Time of the EU Enlargement**

#### *Chair*

**Anna Oriolo**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

#### *Speakers*

**Nicoletta Parisi**, Former Full Professor of International Law, Department of Political Sciences, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Former Member of ANAC (Italian National Anti-Corruption Authority)

**Ivan Ingravallo**, Associate Professor of International Law, Ionic Department of Mediterranean Legal and Economic Systems, University 'Aldo Moro' of Bari

### **Session VI: Opportunities and Critical Issues of Police and Judicial Cooperation at the Time of the EU Enlargement**

#### *Chair*

**Gaspere Dalia**, Lecturer of Comparative Criminal Procedural Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

#### *Speakers*

**Dino Guido Rinoldi**, Full Professor of EU Law, Faculty of Economy and Law, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart

**Erjon Hitaj**, Lecturer of International Law, Head of Department of Law, University 'Ismael Qemali' of Vlörë, Albania

## Open debate

**31 March & 1 April 2022**

*EU 'Boundaries' and Challenges in the Field of Asylum and Migration Management: A Look at the Western Balkans*

**31 March 2022**

Registration: h. 2 PM - Start: h. 2:30 PM

Venue: 'Nicola Cilento' Hall; and online on Microsoft Teams

**Welcoming speeches**

**Vincenzo Loia**, Rector of the University of Salerno

**Giovanni Sciancalepore**, Head of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Francesco Fasolino**, President of the Didactic Council of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Opening remarks**

**Teresa Russo**, Associate Professor of EU Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Leader

**Anna Oriolo**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Gaspere Dalia**, Lecturer of Comparative Criminal Procedural Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Sessions I and II**

*Chair*

**Giancarlo Scalese**, Full Professor of International Law, Department of Economy and Law, University of Cassino and Southern Lazio

**Session I: The 'New' Boundaries and Challenges of EU**

*Speakers*

**Giuseppe Morgese**, Associate Professor of EU Law, Ionic Department of Mediterranean Legal and Economic Systems, University 'Aldo Moro' of Bari

**Annita Larissa Sciacovelli**, Adjunct Professor of International Law, Department of Law, University 'Aldo Moro' of Bari

**Maria Eugenia Bartoloni**, Full Professor of EU Law, Department of Law, University 'Luigi Vanvitelli' of Campania Region

**Session II: The Challenges of the Western Balkan Region in Aligning with EU Standards**

*Speakers*

**Teresa Russo**, Associate Professor of EU Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Leader

**Leonardo Pasquali**, Associate Professor of International Law, Leader of Jean Monnet Module 'Solidarity in EU Law' (SoEULaw), University of Pisa

**Oliviero Forti**, Responsible for Migration Policies at 'Caritas Italiana'

**Open debate**

**1 April 2022**

Registration (Morning): h. 9:10 AM

Start (Morning): h. 9:30

Registration (Afternoon): h. 2 PM

Start (Afternoon): h. 2:30 PM

Venue: 'Nicola Cilento' Hall; and online on Microsoft Teams

**(9:30 AM) Session III: Asylum and International Protection**

*Chair*

**Ennio Triggiani**, Emeritus Professor of EU Law, Department of Political Sciences, University 'Aldo Moro' of Bari

**Sub-Session III.A: Substantive Aspects**

*Speakers*

**Francesco Cherubini**, Associate Professor of EU Law, Department of Political Sciences, University LUISS 'Guido Carli' of Rome

**Maria Cristina Romano**, ASGI (Association for Juridical Studies on Immigration) Lawyer

**Sub-Session III.B: Procedural Aspects**

*Speakers*

**Mariella Santorufo**, Deputy Prefect, President of the Territorial Commission of Salerno for the Recognition of International Protection

**Francesca Iervolino**, Judge of the Specialised Section 'Immigration and Asylum' at the Court of Salerno

**Antonio Valitutti**, President of the Chamber 'Civil Law' at the Italian Court of Cassation

**Open debate**

-BREAK-

**(2:30 PM) Session IV: EU Strategy Against Irregular Migration, Criminal Victimization and Migrants' Rights**

**Sub-Session IV.A: EU Strategies Against Irregular Migrations**

*Chair*

**Ana Nikodinovska Krstevska**, Professor of EU Law, Dean of the Department of International Relations and EU Law, Faculty of Law, University 'Goce Delčev' of Štip, North Macedonia

*Speakers*

**Fabio Spitaleri**, Associate Professor of EU Policies, Department of Legal, Language, Interpreting and Translation Studies, University of Trieste

**Dario Belluccio**, ASGI (Association for Juridical Studies on Immigration) Lawyer

**Sub-Session IV.B: Migration Phenomenon Between Victimization and Crime**

*Chair*

**Francesco Mancuso**, Full Professor of Philosophy of Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

*Speakers*



**Monica Massari**, Associate Professor of Sociology, Department of International, Legal and Historical-Political Studies, University of Milan

**Olga Koshevaliska**, Dean of the Faculty of Law, Professor of Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure Law, University 'Goce Delčev' of Štip, North Macedonia

**Ana Nikodinovska Krstevska**, Professor of EU Law, Dean of the Department of International Relations and EU Law, Faculty of Law, University 'Goce Delčev' of Štip, North Macedonia

**Elena Maksimova**, Vice-Dean for Education, Assistant Professor of Criminal Law and Criminology, Faculty of Law, University 'Goce Delčev' of Štip, North Macedonia

#### **Sub-Session IV.C: Migrants' Rights**

##### *Chair*

**Monica Massari**, Associate Professor of Sociology, Department of International, Legal and Historical-Political Studies, University of Milan

##### *Speakers*

**Heliona Miço**, Lecturer of Public Law, Department of Law, University 'EPOKA' of Tirana, Albania

**Rossana Palladino**, Lecturer of EU Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

#### **Open debate**

**21 & 22 April 2022**

***Transnational Crimes, Human Rights and Rule of Law at International and EU Level***

**21 April 2022**

Registration: h. 2 PM

Start: h. 2:30 PM

Venue: 'Nicola Cilento' Hall; and online on Microsoft Teams

**Welcoming speeches**

**Vincenzo Loia**, Rector of the University of Salerno

**Giovanni Sciancalepore**, Head of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Francesco Fasolino**, President of the Didactic Council of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Opening remarks**

**Teresa Russo**, Associate Professor of EU Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Leader

**Anna Oriolo**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Gaspere Dalia**, Lecturer of Comparative Criminal Procedural Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Session I: Transnational Crimes: Main Features and Trends**

***Chair***

**Anna Oriolo**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Sub-Session I.A: Types of Transnational Crimes**

***Speakers***

**Christian Ponti**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of International, Legal, Historical and Political Studies, Faculty of Political, Economic and Social Sciences, University of Milan

**Francesco Rotondo**, Deputy Prosecutor at the Anti-Mafia Investigation District Office (DDA) of Salerno

**Sub-Session I.B: Emerging Trends in Transnational Crimes**

***Speakers***

**Andrea Castaldo**, Full Professor of Criminal Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Rocco Alfano**, Deputy Prosecutor at the Anti-Mafia Investigation District Office (DDA) of Salerno

**Julian Myftari**, *Lecturer* of Philosophy of Law, Albanian University di Tirana, Albania

**Open debate**

**22 April 2022**

Registration (Morning): h. 9:10 AM

Start (Morning): h. 9:30

Registration (Afternoon): h. 2:30 PM

Start (Afternoon): h. 3 PM

Venue: 'Nicola Cilento' Hall; and online on Microsoft Teams

### **(9:30 AM) Session II: Fight Against Transnational Crimes**

#### **Sub-Session II.A: International Law and EU Strategies to Counter Transnational Crimes**

##### *Chair*

**Franco Roberti**, Member of the European Parliament, former National Anti-Mafia and Counter-Terrorism Prosecutor

##### *Speakers*

**Leonardo Borlini**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of Legal Studies, University 'Luigi Bocconi' of Milan

**Antonio D'Amato**, Public Prosecutor and Member of the Italian Superior Council of Magistracy (CSM)

#### **Sub-Session II.B: International and EU Tools to Counter Transnational Crimes**

##### *Chair*

**Andrea Castaldo**, Full Professor of Criminal Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

##### *Speakers*

**Franco Roberti**, Member of the European Parliament, former National Anti-Mafia and Counter-Terrorism Prosecutor

**Antonio Laudati**, Judge at the Italian Court of Cassation, General Director of Criminal Justice at the Italian Ministry of Justice, former President of the Multidisciplinary Group on Organised Crime at the Council of the European Union

**Roberto Virzo**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of Law, Economy, Management and Quantitative Methods, University of Sannio

##### **Open debate**

-BREAK-

### **(3 PM) Session III: Transnational Crimes, Rule of Law and Human Rights Based-Approach**

##### *Chair*

**Antonino Sessa**, Full Professor of Criminal Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

#### **Sub-Session III.A: Transnational Crimes and Human Rights**

##### *Speakers*

**Michele Nino**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Marco Fasciglione**, Researcher of International Law, Italian National Research Council, Alternate Member of the Management Board of the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA)

## **Sub-Session III.B: Transnational Crimes and Rule of Law**

### *Speakers*

**Anna Oriolo**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Daniela Marrani**, Lecturer of EU Law, Department of Economic and Statistic Sciences, University of Salerno

### **Planned Speeches**

**Emanuele Vannata**, Ph.D Candidate, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Legal Observatory Senior Member

### **Open debate**

**26 & 27 May 2022**

***New and Old Trends of Police and Judicial Cooperation in Criminal Matters***

**26 May 2022**

Registration: h. 2 PM

Start: h. 2:30 PM

Venue: 'Nicola Cilento' Hall; and online on Microsoft Teams

**Welcoming speeches**

**Vincenzo Loia**, Rector of the University of Salerno

**Giovanni Sciancalepore**, Head of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Francesco Fasolino**, President of the Didactic Council of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Opening remarks**

**Teresa Russo**, Associate Professor of EU Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Leader

**Anna Oriolo**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Gaspere Dalia**, Lecturer of Comparative Criminal Procedural Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Session I: Data Exchange and Development of Investigative Techniques**

***Chair***

**Felice Pier Carlo Iovino**, Associate of Criminal Procedure Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

***Speakers***

**Rosa Maria Geraci**, Associate Professor of Criminal Procedure Law, Department of Law, University 'Tor Vergata' of Rome

**Alessandro Di Vico**, Deputy Prosecutor at the Court of Salerno

**Donato Ciardella**, Commander, DIGOS of Salerno

**Maria Leticia Fontestad Portales**, Associate Professor of *Derecho Procesal*, Faculty of Law, University of Malaga, Spain

**Session II: Databases as Investigative Tools**

***Chair***

**Teresa Russo**, Associate Professor of EU Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Leader

***Speakers***

**Pietro Milazzo**, Lawyer, Associate Professor of Constitutional Law, University of Pisa

**Paolo Troisi**, Lecturer of Criminal Procedure Law, University 'Tor Vergata' of Rome

**Donatello Cimadomo**, Lawyer, Associate Professor of Criminal Procedure Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Lucia Iodice**, Director of the Bureau for Inspections at the Department for Juvenile and Community Justice, Italian Ministry of Justice, former Director of the Judicial Record Office

### **Planned Speeches**

**Stefano Busillo**, Ph.D Candidate, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Legal Observatory Senior Member

### **Open debate**

**27 May 2022**

Registration (Morning): h. 9:10 AM

Start (Morning): h. 9:30 AM

Registration (Afternoon): h. 2 PM

Start (Afternoon): 2:30 PM

Venue: 'Nicola Cilento' Hall; and online on Microsoft Teams

### **Welcoming speeches**

**Vincenzo Loia**, Rector of the University of Salerno

**Giovanni Sciancalepore**, Head of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Francesco Fasolino**, President of the Didactic Council of the Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

### **Opening remarks**

**Teresa Russo**, Associate Professor of EU Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Leader

**Anna Oriolo**, Associate Professor of International Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Gaspare Dalia**, Lecturer of Comparative Criminal Procedural Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

### **(9:30 AM) Session III: European Public Prosecutor's Office: One Year Later**

#### *Chair*

**Angela Di Stasi**, Full Professor of EU Law and International Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, Director of the Observatory on the 'European Area of Freedom, Security and Justice'

#### *Speakers*

**Luigi Kalb**, Full Professor of Criminal Procedure Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

**Danilo Ceccarelli**, Public Prosecutor, Deputy European Chief Prosecutor at EPPO

**Lorenzo Salazar**, Deputy Public Prosecutor at the District Court of Appeal of Naples

**Armando Macrillò**, Lecturer of Criminal Law Enforcement, Department of Law, University "LUISS Guido Carli" of Rome

### **Open debate**

-BREAK-

**(2:30 PM) Session IV: International and European Judicial Cooperation in Criminal Matters**

*Chair*

**Luigi Kalb**, Full Professor of Criminal Procedure Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno

*Speakers*

**Gaspere Dalia**, Lecturer of Comparative Criminal Procedural Law, Department of Legal Sciences, University of Salerno, EUWEB Key Teacher

**Vincenzo Picciotti**, Magistrate at the Department for Justice Affairs – Legislative Bureau, Italian Ministry of Justice

**Jordi Nieva Fenoll**, Full Professor of Procedural Law, Faculty of Law, University of Barcelona, Spain

**Maria Torres Perez**, Associate Professor of International Public Law and International Relations, Faculty of Law, University of Valencia, Spain

**Iris Topalli**, Lecturer of Constitutional Law, Albanian University of Tirana, Albania

**Marcilio Toscano Franca-Filho**, Professor of Law, Federal University of Paraíba, Brasil

**Open debate**